

CREDIT OPINION

2 April 2026

Update

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RATINGS

Municipal Fin. Authority of British Columbia

Domicile	British Columbia, Canada
Long Term Rating	Aaa
Type	Senior Unsecured - Fgn Curr
Outlook	Stable

Please see the [ratings section](#) at the end of this report for more information. The ratings and outlook shown reflect information as of the publication date.

Contacts

Adam Hardi, CFA +1.416.214.3636
VP-Sr Credit Officer
adam.hardi@moodys.com

Seun Ayo-Elijah, CFA +1.416.214.3062
Lead Ratings Associate
seun.ayo-elijah@moodys.com

Michael Yake +1.416.214.3865
Associate Managing Director
michael.yake@moodys.com

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Municipal Fin. Authority of British Columbia (Canada)

Update following rating affirmation

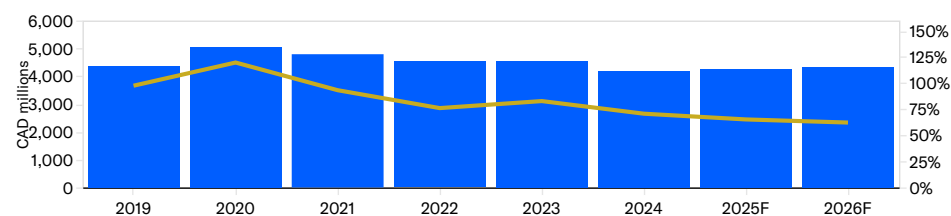
Summary

The credit profile of the [Municipal Finance Authority of British Columbia](#) (MFABC, Aaa stable) reflects very strong management and robust credit protection mechanisms which provide significant bondholder protections. MFABC's credit profile is further supported by stable revenue sources, taxing powers on all taxable properties in British Columbia and a joint and several obligation of borrowing members within their districts. In our view, there are limited linkages between MFABC and the province, insulating MFABC from provincial credit stress. Credit challenges arise from reliance on short-term debt which exposes MFABC to rollover risk, and geographical and single-name concentration of the loan portfolio, although the concentration reflects the geographical concentration of borrowers in the Metro Vancouver region. The rating incorporates a high level of extraordinary support from the [Province of British Columbia](#) (Aa2 negative).

Exhibit 1

High levels of liquidity continue to provide strong coverage of net debt and expenses

■ Total Cash and Investments, CAD millions (LHS) — Total Cash and Investments, % of Net Debt (RHS)



Year ending 31 December
Sources: MFABC and Moody's Ratings

Credit strengths

- » Very strong management and governance and a history of no borrower default
- » Stable institutional framework with limited credit linkages to the province
- » Robust credit protection mechanisms provide debenture holder security
- » Substantial liquidity ensures strong cash flow coverage

Credit challenges

- » High share of short-term debt exposes MFABC to some rollover risk
- » Single-name and geographic concentration of the loan portfolio

Rating outlook

The stable outlook reflects continued strong governance and credit protection mechanisms within a stable institutional framework which ensures ongoing strong performance of the loan portfolio. We expect that the credit quality of borrowing members will remain solid, supported by predictable revenue sources.

Factors that could lead to a downgrade

A substantial decline in MFABC's reserves and liquidity leading to weaker coverage levels, weaker loan portfolio quality or a significant weakening of the credit protection mechanisms could lead to a downgrade of the rating.

Key indicators

Exhibit 2

Municipal Fin. Authority of British Columbia

(Year Ending 12/31)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026F
Number of Borrowers	49	49	49	49	49	49
Percentage of Loan Principal to Borrowers that represent less than 1% of the Pool	9.1	9.3	11.4	12.9	12.9	12.9
Percentage of Loan Principal to the Top 5 Borrowers	66.6	67.4	67.2	69.0	69.0	69.0
Total Debt (LC millions)	9784.0	10350.2	10017.9	9941.6	11,158.0	11,310.0
Total Loans Outstanding (LC millions)	5,617.7	5,764.5	5,546.7	5,913.1	6,832.0	7,249.0

2025E and 2026F metrics are Moody's estimates

Source: MFABC and Moody's Ratings

Profile

MFABC is a provincially established, not for profit financing authority that provides pooled, low cost capital market access to British Columbia's local governments, including regional districts and municipalities. The authority issues debentures on behalf of its members typically twice annually to fund new loans and maintains strong liquidity, conservative asset liability management, and a dedicated debt reserve fund, which together support stable access to capital markets and low borrowing costs for B.C. local governments.

Detailed credit considerations

On 26 March we affirmed MFABC's aaa baseline credit assessment (BCA) and Aaa debt ratings with a stable outlook, and its short-term P-1 commercial paper rating. The rating action follows the downgrade in the Province of British Columbia's rating to Aa2 from Aa1, with a negative outlook, on 19 March 2026.

The credit profile of MFABC, as expressed in its Aaa stable rating, combines a BCA of aaa, and our assessment of a high likelihood of extraordinary support coming from the Province of British Columbia in the event MFABC faced acute liquidity stress.

Baseline credit assessment

Very strong management and governance and a history of no borrower default

We characterize MFABC's management as very strong with prudent, forward looking credit and debt policies. Its strong management also allows MFABC to continue to record consistent positive operating results and to refinance maturing debentures at favourable terms. Management maintains strong relations with capital market participants, resulting in ongoing solid market access at favourable rates and strong secondary market trading liquidity, despite recent coronavirus-related market pressures.

MFABC issues debt in its own name and on-lends the proceeds to the borrowing regional districts. We estimate that MFABC's loan portfolio stood at around CAD6.8 billion in 2025 including both long-term and short-term loans to clients, reflecting our assumption that MFABC shifted some of its available cash to short-term loans during the year. MFABC maintains stringent guidelines for monitoring its loan borrowers' credit quality, and had no loan defaults or missed payments from any of its borrowers in its 55-year history, further supporting the Authority's management strength.

This publication does not announce a credit rating action. For any credit ratings referenced in this publication, please see the issuer/deal page on <https://ratings.moody's.com> for the most updated credit rating action information and rating history.

In addition to lending, MFABC also provides pooled investment services to regional entities, including pooled investment funds and high-interest savings accounts. In 2022, MFABC launched a long-term new Diversified Multi-Asset Class pooled investment fund designed to invest those regional government reserves not needed for at least 10 years. We estimate pooled investment fund balances at around CAD6.4 billion at year-end 2025, broadly in line with the prior year.

Stable institutional framework with limited credit linkages to the province

MFABC operates within a strong institutional framework. Municipalities in British Columbia, with the exception of the [City of Vancouver](#) (Aaa stable) which operates under a special charter, are prohibited from issuing debt directly. Instead, they borrow long-term through their respective regional districts, which in turn borrow from MFABC.

As with other Canadian provinces, the Province of British Columbia exercises a high degree of oversight over municipal financial activities: (1) municipalities cannot run operating deficits; (2) municipalities can only borrow long-term for capital spending; (3) long-term borrowing requires a comprehensive public approval process prior to MFABC approval; and (4) municipalities have to adhere to a debt service limit according to which only 25% of recurring revenues are eligible to service debt. This framework supports the quality of MFABC's loan portfolio. Municipal debt issuance for capital spending is also limited by the reliance on other funding sources such as pay-as-you-go financing, reserves as well as provincial and federal government grants.

Besides loans to regional districts/municipalities, MFABC provides loans to regional hospital districts (about 9% of long-term loans). [South Coast British Columbia Transportation Authority](#) (TransLink, Aa2 negative), the transit authority in the Metro Vancouver Area, represents around 4% of MFABC long-term loans. This share will continue to decrease over time as TransLink now issues debt directly in its own name in the capital markets.

In our view, there are very limited linkages between MFABC and the province, insulating MFABC from provincial credit stress. Linkages to the province are through the relationship between MFABC's borrowing members and the province, rather than MFABC directly. Canadian regional and local governments are not meaningfully exposed to provincial or macroeconomic credit challenges given stable revenue sources from property taxes and user fees for municipalities. Although hospital districts have very close linkages to the province, and therefore rating changes at the province would be mirrored in our credit assessments of the hospital districts, their relative share of MFABC's pool of borrowers results in limited credit impacts. Additionally, in the current environment, the hospital districts will benefit from rising healthcare funding and spending commitment from the province.

Robust credit protection mechanisms provide debenture holder security

The Local Government Act of British Columbia includes a general liability provision, whereby municipalities are jointly and severally liable for all obligations of their regional district, providing considerable strength to MFABC's institutional structure and promoting fiscal discipline across borrowers. MFABC's credit profile is further supported by its taxing powers on all taxable properties in British Columbia, unique among our pool and government-related issuers.

MFABC withholds 1% of principal borrowed of long-term loans into a debt reserve fund (DRF). Funds in the DRF must be accessed first (90% of which is available on a 1-day notice) if MFABC does not have sufficient funds to meet payments due on its obligations. MFABC has never been required to tap the DRF.

If the DRF cannot be replenished in a reasonable time, MFABC has the option to levy a tax on all taxable properties in British Columbia in order to replenish the DRF to its required level. If the DRF falls to below 50% of its required level, MFABC is mandated to exercise this authority and levy a tax. MFABC currently sets a nominal tax rate on properties to ensure that the charge is already present on all property tax notices. This credit protection ensures that MFABC has access to CAD2.4 trillion in property values across the province. The increase of the tax rate would not require any further legislative approvals. Due to the maximum potential delay of 14 months before enacting the property tax provision, MFABC ensures it maintains sufficient liquidity to cover at least 14 months of its funding requirements. MFABC's continued strong credit metrics despite the coronavirus pandemic reflect the stability of its borrowers' revenue bases – which benefitted from provincial and federal support – and improvements in its due diligence and loan monitoring.

MFABC was created in 1970 by an act of provincial legislature, the Municipal Finance Authority Act. MFABC acts as the central borrowing agency in British Columbia for financing, through loans, the capital requirements of municipalities and regional districts, including hospital districts and other municipal-related bodies. MFABC operates at arm's length from the province, and obligations of MFABC are not the obligations of the province and are not guaranteed by the province.

Substantial liquidity ensures strong cash flow coverage

MFABC maintains a robust liquidity profile and its liquidity sources continue to fully cover its commercial paper maturities and provide strong liquidity coverage ratios. We estimate total cash and investments at around CAD4.3 billion for 2026, the majority, or approximately 90%, of which includes sinking fund investments set aside for future debt repayment, providing about 40% coverage of total direct debt, a level we consider to be very strong.

The rest of cash and investments includes funds held in the DRF and in the Strategic Retention Fund, an additional liquidity reserve fund. We expect that these balances will continue to grow over the next 2-3 years in line with the growth in MFABC's loan portfolio.

High share of short-term debt exposes MFABC to some rollover risk

MFABC maintains long-term debt with a well-structured maturity profile. The majority of debt is in the form of long-term debentures issued with a typical term of 5-10 years. In 2025, MFABC refinanced CAD875 million 5-year debentures and issued CAD1.1 billion 10-year debentures for new loans. MFABC expects total issuance in 2026 at over CAD1.8 billion. All debt is issued in Canadian dollars, and therefore does not have foreign currency exposure.

While MFABC almost exclusively issues debentures with bullet maturities, the amortizing structure of loan agreements with regional districts provides security for debenture holders. This structure enhances cash flow coverage, and funds paid to MFABC in excess of immediate debt service requirements are allocated to investments.

MFABC has access to short-term borrowings through its commercial paper (CP) program which is used to finance short-term loans and investments. The CP program has an active limit of CAD900 million, but a maximum CAD1.25 billion limit authorized by MFABC's board. MFABC has been actively using its CP program in recent years, with a usage of CAD600 million balance in 2024, exposing it to rollover risk. However, MFABC is largely sheltered from the risk of interest rate increases given that an anticipated increase in CP debt would be offset by higher short-term lending rates. In addition, MFABC also has full access to committed credit lines in the combined amount of CAD350 million as well as access to a CAD100 million uncommitted credit line, which provide additional sources of liquidity if required.

Single-name and geographic concentration of the loan portfolio

The loan portfolio has a high concentration of borrowers in the Vancouver region, especially the Metro Vancouver Regional District which accounts for approximately 54.5% of long-term loans in 2024. The geographical and single-name concentration results in a lack of diversity of the loan portfolio and could represent a challenge in case of an unexpected severe event that would lead to a substantial deterioration of credit quality and municipal fiscal performance in the region.

Nevertheless, the loan portfolio concentration closely reflects the geographical concentration of borrowers in the Metro Vancouver region, and the risks stemming from a concentrated loan portfolio are mitigated by MFABC's strong liquidity profile and institutional strength and robustness of the economy in British Columbia. In addition, the majority of individual borrowers' share is less than 1% each of the overall loan portfolio, mitigating concentration risk.

Extraordinary support considerations

Although MFABC's aaa BCA already positions it at the Aaa rating level, we also consider a high likelihood of extraordinary support from the province should the entity face significant liquidity distress, reflecting the strategic importance of the MFABC in providing financing for municipalities in the province. A default by the MFABC could raise the cost of borrowing for all municipalities in the province, thereby offering an incentive for the province to provide the necessary liquidity to avoid a default.

ESG considerations**How environmental, social and governance risks inform our credit analysis of MFABC**

Moody's takes into account of the impact of environmental (E), social (S) and governance (G) factors when assessing sub-sovereign issuers' economic and financial strength. In the case of MFABC, the materiality of ESG to the credit profile is as follows:

The exposure to environmental risks is low. MFABC's limited operations as a financial authority do not expose it to natural capital, water management or other environmental risks. Some of the more rural municipalities within the regional borrowing districts may be exposed to environmental risks including wildfires, however the joint and several obligations of municipalities within each region and disaster relief from the provincial and federal governments mitigate this risk.

The exposure to social risks is low. MFABC's exposure to social risks, such as demographics and health and safety related risks, is indirect through the pressure these may have on the borrowing members' financial health and in turn their ability to pay their debt service to MFABC.

MFABC's governance is very strong, with a track record of positive operating results and forward looking credit and debt policies. Strong management and institutional characteristics allow MFABC to maintain robust relations with capital market participants and refinance maturing debt at favourable terms.

Further details are provided in the "Detailed credit considerations" section above. Our approach to ESG is explained in our cross-sector methodology General Principles for Assessing Environmental, Social and Governance Risks.

Rating methodology and scorecard factors

The assigned BCA of aaa is in line with the scorecard-indicated BCA of aaa. For details about our rating approach, please refer to the Public Sector Pool Programs and Financings Methodology and Government-Related Issuers Methodology.

Exhibit 3

MFABC

Public Sector Pool Programs and Financings Methodology

Rating Factors	Input	Weight	Score
Credit Strength and Default Tolerance (50%)			
Credit Quality and Default Tolerance Score	Aaa	50%	Aaa
Diversity of Portfolio (20%)			
Number of Borrowers	49	10%	A
Percentage of Loan Principal to Borrowers that Represent Less than 1% of the Pool	13%	5%	Baa
Percentage of Loan Principal to Top 5 Borrowers	69%	5%	Ba
Debt Structure (30%)			
Cash Flows	Aa	20%	Aa
Counterparties	A	10%	A
Notching Factors			Up/Down
Unusually Strong or Weak Management			2.0
Concentration of Pool Participants in a Volatile Sector			0.0
Total Notching Adjustments			2.0
Scorecard Indicated Outcome			aaa
Assigned Rating			aaa

Data is based on most recent fiscal year available. Debt may include pro forma data for new debt issued or proposed to be issued after the close of the fiscal year.

Financial year-end 31 December 2024

Source: MFABC and Moody's Ratings

Ratings

Exhibit 4

Category	Moody's Rating
MUNICIPAL FIN. AUTHORITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA	
Outlook	Stable
Baseline Credit Assessment	aaa
Senior Unsecured	Aaa
Commercial Paper -Dom Curr	P-1

Source: Moody's Ratings

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